

## **MODEL 577** **0.001 HZ TO 20 MHZ DIGITAL DELAY /** **PULSE GENERATOR**



## Overview

### Quick Specs

- Channels: 4 or 8 Independent Channel Outputs
- Resolution: 250 ps
- Accuracy: 1 ns +.0001 x setpoint
- RMS Jitter: < 50 ps (channel to channel)
- Voltage: 5V Peak for TTL, 45V Peak for Adjustable.
- Pulse Width: 10 ns - 1000 s
- Memory: 12 Storage Slots

### Service Features

- Warranty: Full 3 Year Warranty
- Integration Assistance, Full customer Support (Phone or Web-Based)
- Lifetime No-Cost Firmware upgrades

# Features

## Channel Multiplexing

One of the most unique features of the Berkeley Nucleonics pulse generators is the ability to combine the timing of any or all channels together and output them out of any of the output BNCs. The multiplexing function (MUX) can be set through remote communications via a computer or from the front panel of most units.

## Selectable Clock Reference

The Model 577 offers additional inputs and outputs for external clock synchronizing. Specify your input/output reference frequency (10 MHz to 100 MHz). Synchronize with the Mode Lock Oscillator of a laser or **phase lock multiple units** with one clock.

## Flexible Gating Options

The Model 577 is packed with gating options for almost any setup. You may gate with a channel or on any input. You may gate individual channels or gate all. Gate immediately (output inhibit) or gate after a pulse (pulse inhibit).

## External Trigger Options

Select channels for internal/external triggering, or free-run. Triggered channels have flexible output choices: single pulse, burst at its clock rate, continuous pulse train or a series of on/off pulses (duty cycle). Contact us for custom wave trains or modes.

## Individual Rates

Each channel can have individual channel rates (either T0 or any of the other channels...).

## Auto-Save

Forgot to save your settings? The Model 577 stores your setup configurations while powering down. Recall is automatic on power-up.

## Dual Input Panel Connectors

The Model 577 offers two inputs for triggering or gating. You may specify electrical or optical input signals, and configure any trigger/gate combination. Use Trigger #2 to disable a triggered pulse train.

## Front Panel High Voltage

Our modular architecture offers expanded functionality on user-selected front panel outputs. We offer a front panel High Voltage option (adjustable from 35V, 200 mV steps) on 2, 4, 6, or all 8 channels.

## Front Panel Optical

Many applications benefit from optical signals. For noisy environments or communications applications, we offer an LED output stage at the front panel. This modular option can be configured for 2, 4, 6, or 8 outputs at 820nm or 1300nm.

## Combined Output Types

The outputs are configured in modules and output types are combined in pairs. Thus one may select optical, standard electrical, or high voltage electrical in pairs for their instrument. For example, an 8-channel unit may have optical, standard electrical, and high voltage outputs all on one instrument. Custom or additional output modules may be added as the need arises. See our helpful Order Chart for all option configurations.

## Field Programmability

The instrument can now have functions upgraded in the field, such as a special or custom feature upgrade via a fully programmable FPGA.

## Custom Output Modes

Custom Modules such as the TZ-50 give users an expanded list of capabilities with the Model 577. One example is our TZ50 option, which provides customers a TTL signal into 50  $\Omega$  expanded.

## Negative Delay

Use the convenient negative delay feature to reference one channel with respect to another channel in positive or negative time increments. By allowing a channel to reference another channel as its trigger, you can synchronize the channels with respect to each other.

**Note:** The Negative Delay cannot trigger a channel before your initial trigger. It is intended to complement the channel referencing option.

## Specifications

Base Model	Number of Channel
577-4C	4 Independent Output Channels
577-8C	8 Independent Output Channels

### INTERNAL RATE GENERATOR

<b>Rate (T0 period)</b>	0.001 Hz to 20.000 MHz (1000 s – 50 ns)
<b>Resolution</b>	5 ns
<b>Accuracy</b>	5 ns + (0.0001 x period)
<b>T0 Period Jitter</b>	< 50 ps RMS
<b>Time Base</b>	200 MHz, low jitter PLL
<b>Oscillator</b>	50 MHz, 50 ppm crystal oscillator
<b>System Output Modes</b>	Single, Normal, Burst, Duty Cycle, External Gate/Trigger
<b>Burst Mode</b>	1 to 10,000,000 pulses
<b>Duty Cycle Mode</b>	1 to 10,000,000 pulses ON and/or OFF
<b>Pulse Control Modes</b>	Internally triggered, externally triggered or external gate.

### TIMING GENERATOR

<b>Pulse Width Range</b>	10 ns -1000 s
<b>Width Accuracy</b>	1 ns + 0.0001 x width setting
<b>Width Resolution</b>	250 ps
<b>Pulse Delay Range</b>	0 - 1000s
<b>Delay Accuracy</b>	1 ns + 0.0001 x delay setting
<b>Delay Resolution</b>	250 ps
<b>Jitter (channel to channel)</b>	< 50ps RMS
<b>Output Multiplexer</b>	Any/all channels may be OR'd to any/all outputs.
<b>Time Base</b>	Same as the internal rate generator
<b>Channel Output Modes</b>	Single, Normal, Burst, Duty Cycle
<b>Burst Mode</b>	1 to 10,000,000 pulses
<b>Duty Cycle Mode</b>	1 to 10,000,000 pulses ON and/or OFF
<b>Wait Counts</b>	1 to 10,000,000 pulses
<b>Channel Control Modes</b>	Internally triggered or external gated. Each channel may be independently set to either mode.

## OUTPUT MODULE (AT20)

<b>TTL/CMOS Mode</b>	
<b>Output/Source Impedance</b>	High Impedance
<b>Output Level</b>	4.0 V (typical) into 1 k $\Omega$
<b>Rise Time (10% - 90%)</b>	< 3ns (1.5ns typical)
<b>Jitter</b>	< 50 ps RMS channel to channel
<b>Adjustable Mode</b>	
<b>Output Level</b>	2 V to 20 VDC into 1 k $\Omega$ or 1 V to 10 VDC into 50 $\Omega$
<b>Amplitude Resolution</b>	10 mV
<b>Current</b>	200 mA typical, 400 mA (short pulses)
<b>Rise Time (10% - 90%)</b>	15 ns (typical) @ 20V into Hi-Z (25 ns typ @ 10V into 50 $\Omega$ )
<b>Slew Rate</b>	> 0.1V/ns
<b>Overshoot</b>	< 1 V + 10% of pulse amplitude

## INPUT MODULE (IA15)

<b>Trigger Input</b>	
<b>Function</b>	Generate individual pulses, start a burst or continuous stream
<b>Rate</b>	DC to 1/ (200 ns + longest active pulse). Maximum of 5 MHz
<b>Slope</b>	Rising or Falling
<b>Threshold</b>	200 mV to 15 VDC
<b>Maximum Input</b>	60 V Peak
<b>Resolution</b>	10 mV
<b>Trigger Accuracy</b>	$\pm$ 3% of Threshold Voltage
<b>Impedance</b>	5.3 k $\Omega$ + 40pF
<b>Trigger Jitter</b>	< 800 ps RMS
<b>Insertion Delay</b>	< 110 ns

<b>Minimum Pulse Width</b>	20 ns
<b>Pulse Inhibit Delay</b>	< 150 ns RMS
<b>Output Inhibit Delay</b>	< 100 ns RMS
<b>Gate Input</b>	
<b>Mode</b>	Pulse Inhibit or Output Inhibit
<b>Polarity</b>	Active High or Active Low

## MEMORY and CONNECTIVITY

<b>Memory Storage</b>	16 Memory Location
<b>USB</b>	USB 1.0 Standard
<b>RS-232</b>	DE-9F Connector using RS-232 Communications Standard
<b>External Clock In</b>	10 MHz – 100 MHz user selectable in discrete values
<b>External Clock Out</b>	To or Ref out (10 to 100 MHz) user selectable in discrete values

## PHYSICAL and ENVIRONMENTAL

<b>Dimensions</b>	10.5" x 8.25" x 5.5" [267 x 210 x 140mm]
<b>Weight</b>	8 lbs [3.6 kg]
<b>Power</b>	100 - 240 VAC 50/60 Hz <3 A
<b>Fuse</b>	3.15 A, 250 V Time-lag (Qty 2)
<b>Operating Temp</b>	32 - 104°F [0 - 40°C]
<b>Transportation &amp; Storage Temp</b>	-40 - 158°F [-40 - 70°C]
<b>Shipping Dimensions</b>	18x12x9"
<b>Shipping Weight</b>	10 lbs



## Options

## Option L82 or Option L130 - Optical Outputs

Wavelength	820 nm or 1300 nm
Maximum Signal Rate	5 MBd
Maximum Link Dist.	1.5 km
Connector Type	ST

## Option TZ50 - TTL 50 $\Omega$ Output Impedance

### TTL/CMOS Mode

Output Level	4.0 V typ into 50 $\Omega$
Rise Time	< 3 ns (2ns typical)
Slew Rate	0.5 V/ns
Jitter - Channel to Channel	50 ps RMS

### Adjustable Mode

Output Level	2 V to 20 VDC into 1 k $\Omega$ or 1 V to 10 VDC into 50 $\Omega$
Amplitude Resolution	10 mV
Current	200 mA typical, 400 mA (short pulses)
Rise Time (10% - 90%)	15 ns (typical) @ 20V into Hi-Z (25 ns typ @ 10V into 50 $\Omega$ )
Slew Rate	> 0.1V/ns
Overshoot	< 1 V + 10% of pulse amplitude

## Option AT35 - 35V Adjustable Output

### TTL/CMOS Mode

Output Level	4.0 V typ into Hi-Z
Rise Time	< 3 ns (2ns typical)
Slew Rate	0.5 V/ns
Jitter - Channel to Channel	50 ps RMS

### Adjustable Mode

Output Amplitude	5 V – 35 V into 50 $\Omega$ load at 200 Hz
Resolution	10 mV
Rise Time (10% - 90%)	< 30 ns
Accuracy	500 mV
Max. Frequency	4 kHz (Internal & External)

## Option TZ35 - TTL 50 $\Omega$ Output Impedance + 35V Adjustable Output

### TTL/CMOS Mode

Output Level	4.0V into 50 $\Omega$ (typ)
Rise Time	< 3 ns (2ns typical)
Slew Rate	0.5 V/ns
Jitter - Channel to Channel	50 ps RMS

### Adjustable Mode

Output Amplitude	5V – 35V into 50 $\Omega$ load at 200 Hz
Resolution	10 mV
Rise Time (10% - 90%)	< 30 ns

Accuracy	500 mV
Max. Frequency	4 kHz (Internal & External)

### Option AT45 - 45V High and Low Impedance

<b>Amplitude</b>	4V - 45V
<b>Resolution</b>	20 mV
<b>Accuracy</b>	+/-1.5%
<b>Rise Time (10%-90%)</b>	< 2ns into 50 $\Omega$ (typ), < 9ns into Hi-Z (typ)
<b>Fall Time (90%-10%)</b>	< 9ns into 50 $\Omega$ (typ), < 9ns into Hi-Z (typ)
<b>Frequency</b>	DC – 100 kHz (Internal & External)
<b>Overshoot</b>	< 35% Typical for Fast Rise Time
<b>Polarity</b>	<b>High Impedance Mode:</b> Active High or Active Low <b>Low Impedance (50 <math>\Omega</math>) Mode:</b> Active High Only
<b>Pulse Width Range</b>	<b>High Impedance Mode:</b> 10 ns to DC <b>Low Impedance (50<math>\Omega</math>) Mode:</b> 10 ns to 10 seconds
<b>Max Current</b>	35 mA (Hi-Z @10 ms width), 900 mA (50 $\Omega$ @ 10 ms width)

#### AT45 NOTE:

\* Due to the power consumption and heat restrictions, a maximum of four AT45 channels can be installed on a single unit

\*\* Deletes TTL and ADJUSTABLE mode selection and replaced by LOW and HIGH Impedance selection

### Option IL82 or Option IL130 - Optical Inputs

<b>Wavelength</b>	820nm or 1300nm
<b>Maximum Signal Rate</b>	5 MBd
<b>Maximum Link Dist.</b>	1.5 km
<b>Connector Type</b>	ST
<b>Insertion Delay</b>	< 300 ns
<b>Jitter</b>	< 1.4 ns RMS

### System Options

Option	Description
DT15	Dual Trigger. Enable Gate Input to act as second trigger
COM	Extended Communications – Adds Ethernet & GPIB
EU	Replace North American Cord with European Cord